A Big Earth Data Platform for Three Poles

**A China soil characteristics dataset（2010）**

1、Description

A multi-layer soil particle-size distribution dataset (sand, silt and clay content), based on USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) standard for regional land and climate modelling in China. was developed The 1:1,000,000 scale soil map of China and 8595 soil profiles from the Second National Soil Survey served as the starting point for this work. We reclassified the inconsistent soil profiles into the proper soil type of the map as much as possible because the soil classification names of the map units and profiles were not quite the same.  
The sand, silt and clay maps were derived using the polygon linkage method, which linked soil profiles and map polygons considering the distance between them, the sample sizes of the profiles, and soil classification information. For comparison, a soil type linkage was also generated by linking the map units and soil profiles with the same soil type. The quality of the derived soil fractions was reliable. Overall, the map polygon linkage offered better results than the soil type linkage or the Harmonized World Soil Database. The dataset, with a 1-km resolution, can be applied to land and climate modelling at a regional scale.  
Data characteristics：  
projection：projection  
Coverage: China  
Resolution: 0.00833 (about 1 km)  
Data format: FLT, TIFF  
Value range: 0%-100%  
Document describing：  
Floating point raster files include:  
Sand1. FLT, clay1. FLT -- surface (0-30cm) sand, clay content.  
Sand2. FLT, clay2. FLT -- content of sand and clay in the bottom layer (30-100cm).  
PSD. HDR -- header file:  
Ncols - the number of columns  
Nrows- rows  
Xllcorner - latitude in the lower left corner  
Yllcorner - longitude of the lower left corner  
Cellsize - cellsize  
NODATA\_value - a null value  
byteorder - LSBFIRST, Least Significant Bit First  
TIFF raster files include:  
Sand1. Tif, clay1. Tif - surface (0-30cm) sand, clay content.  
Sand2. Tif, clay2. Tif - bottom layer (30-100cm) sand, clay content.

2、Keywords

Theme：Soil,Soil texture,Soil classification  
Discipline：Terrestrial Surface  
Places：China  
Time：2010

3、Data details

1.Scale：None

2.Projection：

3.Filesize：993.0MB

4.Data format：None

4、Space scope

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| - | north：53.9 | - |
| west：73.2 | - | east：135.5 |
| - | south：17.8 | - |

5、Time frame:None--None

6、Reference method

References to data:

SHANGGUAN Wei, DAI Yongjiu. A China soil characteristics dataset（2010）. A Big Earth Data Platform for Three Poles, doi:10.11888/Soil.tpdc.2704662019

References to articles:

7、Supporting project information

Pan-Third Pole Environment Study for a Green Silk Road-A CAS Strategic Priority A Program

8、Data resource provider

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